**The Subjunctive mood. Conditionals**

***Exercise 1 Use the subjunctive mood in the following sentences.***

*Example: I will be glad to meet you again. — / would be glad to meet you again.*

1. Iwill apologize to him for being late. 2. Everybody will be glad to go there. 3. I'll eat something sweet. 4. It does not make much difference. 5.1 won't go to Egypt in summer. *6.* She will do her best to improve the situation. 7. He will give you a different answer. 8. Nobody blames them. 9. Do you find it inconvenient? 10. He will warn you of the danger. 11. A true friend will never fail you. 12. They will accept the invitation for Sunday. 13.1 will never agree to it. 14. A wise man will find a way out of the situation. 15, It will be interesting to find out who is right.

***Exercise 2 Open the brackets and use the subjunctive mood.***

*Example: Why didn't you tell me? I (close) the window long ago. — / would have closed the window long ago.*

1. In your place I (arrange) everything yesterday. 2. At that time he (take) the necessary steps. 3. Why did you wash up? I (do) it myself. 4. She (buy) the dress, but she had no money. 5. He (advise) them what to do, but he couldn't get in touch with them. 6. We (go) to the country rain or shine, but he was busy last weekend. 7.1 (come) to see him last week, but I got ill and had to stay in bed. 8. It (be) important then but not now. 9. They (take) a taxi, but there was none. 10. Why didn't you ask them to discuss your problem then? They (not postpone) it.

***Exercise 3 Choose the right variant.***

1.1 would (have brought/bring) the book, but you did not tell me you needed it. 2. It would (be/have been) wise of you to consult a dentist twice a year. 3.1 think nobody would (object/have objected) to having a party tomorrow. 4.1 did not know that it was so important for you. I would (do/have done) it long ago. 5. In your place I wouldn't (argue/have argued) with her yesterday. She is your boss. 6. Last year he wouldn't (say/have said) so of John. *1,1* wouldn't (worry/have worried) about it now. Everything will clear up soon. 8. We would (stay/have stayed) for an hour, but it is rather late. 9. We did not know that we would come to the lake. We would (take/ have taken) our rods. 10.1 would (go/have gone) to sea, but my father wanted me to be a lawyer.

***Exercise 4 Open the brackets in the conditional sentences making necessary changes.***

*A Example: If he (come) tomorrow, he will help us. — If he comes tomorrow, he will help us.*

1. If you (put) salt on ice, it will melt. 2. If he (leave) now, he will miss the rush hour. 3. Provided that she (service) the car, we'll be able to drive to the country. 4. Unless he (do) his homework, he'll stay at home. 5. Providing that we (get up) early, we'll reach the place of destination in time. 6. They will let us know if they (see) him.

*В Example: If he (come) tomorrow, he would help us. — If he came tomorrow, he would help us.*

1. If you met the president, what you (do)? 2. If he (live) nearer, we would see each other more often. 3.1 might go for a walk if the weather (be) nice. 4.1 would call him up if he (come) tomorrow. 5. If I were as young as you are, I (sail) in a boat round the world. 6.1 would go skiing if there (be) more snow. *7,* She would play tennis if it (be) not so hot. 8. If I (be) in his shoes, I wouldn't invite the Browns. 9. If we (not have) to study, we would go out tonight. 10. Where you (go) if you were on leave?

*C Example: If he (come) yesterday, he would have helped us. — If he had come yesterday, he would have helped us.*

1. She (notice) this mistake if she had been more attentive. *2,*1 might have gone on an excursion with you if I (know) about it beforehand. 3. If we (know) that you were there, we would have called on you. 4. If I had known of his arrival, I (meet) him. 5. Nobody told me about your trouble. I would have helped you if I (know) about it. 6. If you had tried your best, you (get) the job. 7. If he (not work) late, he would have caught his bus. 8. If Mary had agreed to sit in for us, we (go) to the movie yesterday. 9. He (pass) his exams well if he had studied hard. 10 Л would have prepared everything yesterday if I (receive) your message on Monday.

***Exercise 5 Open the brackets using the proper form of the subjunctive mood.***

1. He failed to appreciate our difficulty. He (behave) differently if he (realize) the situation. 2. He often asks me about you. If you (come) to see him tonight, he (be) delighted. 3. Why did you leave so hurriedly? If you (stay) there for another week, he (finish) your portrait. 4. Why do you always talk in such a scornful manner? If I (be) in your shoes, I (not be) so rude. 5. If you (smoke) less, you (feel) much better. 6.1 think that if you (tell) them tha\* our invitation still stands, they (give) it another thought. 7. She (do) her best to save the situation if she (be) there but she was on business then. 8. Where you (go) if you (be) ел leave now? 9. How about, going to Spain? The weather (be) perfect if we (go) now, and we (be) able to go water-skiing. 10. If Jack (come) home earlier last night, he (call) you back. 11. If you (not complain) so much then, everyone (be) satisfied and she (not) be fired. 12, What you (reply) if somebody (apologize) to you?

***Exercise 6. Change the following sentences according to the example.***

*Example: If he came to see us, we would have a good time. — Should he come to see us, we would have a good time. If he had come to see us yesterday, we would have had a good time. — Had he come to see us yesterday, we would have had a good time,*

1, If I had known who was invited, I would have never come, 2. You would hardly recognize her if you met her. 3, If a passer-by hadn't helped us, we would not have found the way. 4. Mother would have had a short rest if the sick boy had gone to sleep. 5. We wouldn't have made friends with them if we hadn't stayed at the same hotel. 6. It wouldn't have been so cold in the morning if the wind had stopped blowing. 7. Peter would accept your invitation if he were in London. 8. They wouldn't have quarreled if they both bad not been so nervous. 9. If they didn't like each other, they wouldn't spend so much time together. 10. If it snowed, the weather would get warmer.

***Exercise 7 Open the brackets and put the verbs into the correct form. Pay attention to the adverbial modifiers of time.***

1. If he (book) tickets yesterday, he (lie) on the beach now. 2. She (not forgive) him if she (not be) his mother. 3. If you (drink) less last night, you (not feel) so bad today. 4. If he (be) cleverer, he (not behaved) so foolishly yesterday. 5. If I (know) English well, I (translate) the article long ago. 6.1 (take) part in the last competition if I (be) younger. 7. If he (do) work yesterday, he (be) free today. 8. If you (take) into account his behavior then, you (not have) so much trouble now. 9. You (may be) a star now if you (be offered) the part in the film then. 10. If she (not decide) to change a job last year, she (go) to China next month. 11. He (not go) to sleep over that book if it (not be) so dull. 12. If he (be) a good musician, he (take part) in yesterday's concert.

***Exercise 8 Translate into English.***

1. Ты бы расстроился (be upset), если бы я не при­шел? 2. Будь он осторожнее, он бы не упал. 3. Если бы он не приехал на машине встретить нас, нам бы са­мим пришлось нести свои вещи. 4. Ты бы пошла куда-нибудь вечером, если бы он тебя пригласил? 5. Мы бы поехали сегодня в бассейн, если бы вы позвонили вчера вечером, 6. Если бы он мог дать положительный (positive) ответ, он бы давно это сделал. 7. Я бы на тво­ем месте не стал бы поднимать такой шум (raise a clamor), 8- Если бы ты принял его предложение, ты бы давно работал в хорошей фирме. 9. Будь я на вашем месте, я бы пошел пораньше, чтобы застать его. 10. Если бы он вел машину осторожнее, никакой бы аварии не произошло, 11 Не сломай он ногу, он бы выиграл тур­нир (tournament) . 12. Никто бы не обвинил (blame), тебя, если бы ты вел себя по-другому.

***Exercise 9 Open the brackets and use the correct form of the subjunctive mood,***

1. She was breathing heavily as if she (run) a long distance. 2. It seemed as though he (know) it long ago, 3. She looked at him as if she (see) a ghost. 4, He looked as if he (want) to say something but (be) afraid to begin his speech. 5, She behaved as though nothing (happen), 6, It seemed as if he never (hear) of it before. 7. They met as though they (see) each other for the first time. 8. They talked as if they never (meet) before, 9, They talked as if they (know) each other for ever so many years and it (not be) the first time they met. 10. He nodded slowly as if he (agree) to her suggestion but she knew he would never do it. 11. Her eyes were swollen and had shadows as if she (not sleep). 12, They stared at each other in silence, and it was as if they (listen) for distant footsteps. 13. He speaks French as if he (be) a Frenchman. 14. Nothing had changed in the room but it seemed as though somebody (be) there, 15. She looked very tired as if she (work) from early morning till late at night.

***Exercise 10 Translate into English,***

1. Она счастлива, посмотри на нее. Она выглядит так, как будто помолодела на несколько лет. 2. У него было такое чувство, как будто его обманули (deceive). 3. Взрыв (explosion) был очень сильным. Стало светло как днем. 4. Он выглядит так, как будто он победи­тель. 5. Она не остановилась, как будто не слышала, что ее зовут. 6. Вы выглядите усталым, как будто дав­но не отдыхали. 7. Он часто смотрел на часы, как будто спешил куда-то. 8. Она смотрит на мир, как будто он принадлежит ей. 9. Он уставился на меня, как будто я сказал что-то не то.

***Exercise 11 Choose the right variant and translate the sentences into Russian.***

1. She wished at that moment she (had not sent/did not send) for him. 2. "I wish I (had been/were) there with you," he said with deep regret. 3. She says she wishes I (had been/were) a thousand miles away. 4.1 wish she (had not looked/did not look) so sad. 5. The professor wishes I (had studied/studied) harder. 6. We wished he (had not come/did not come) so late yesterday. 7.1 wish you (had seen/saw) the play. It was a great success. 8.1 wish they (had introduced/introduced) their friends to me at the party. 9. She wishes her father (hadn't known/ didn't know) it. 10. He wished they (hadn't noticed/didn't notice) his embarrassment.

***Exercise 12 Paraphrase the following sentences using the subjunctive mood after the verb wish.***

Example: It's a pity you are so busy these days. — I *wish you were not so busy these days.*

1. It's a pity we won't be able to reach the village before sunset. 2. My friend regrets not having told you all at once. 3. It's a pity that you did not send your son for one of us last night. 4. What a pity you are leaving so soon. 5. Unfortunately, he did not receive the answer before Christmas. 6.1 am sorry I made you upset by bringing such depressing news. 7. The patient was sorry that he had not fulfilled all the doctor's instructions. 8. She was sorry she had no money to buy a toy for her son. 9. They were disappointed that they had not persuaded her. 10. It's a pity we are not so young as you are.

***Exercise 13 Translate into English.***

1. Как жаль, что он пришел так поздно. Мы не ус­пели поговорить о наших проблемах, 2. Как жаль, что он не разработал этот проект. 3. Как жаль, что нам придется так скоро уехать. 4. Обидно, что вы не дожда­лись его прихода. 5. Я теперь жалею, что не послушал­ся его совета. 6. Обидно, что вас не поняли. 7. Жаль, что вы упустили такой шанс. 8. Обидно, что ей придет­ся отказаться от такого предложения. 9. Как жаль, что он работает допоздна. 10. Он пожалел, что пришел и привел с собой друга. 11. Я бы очень хотела быть сей­час в Лондоне. 12. Как бы мне хотелось говорить по-английски так же хорошо, как он.

***Exercise 14 Choose the correct variant.***

1. It was desirable that we (started/start) at dawn. 2.1 insist that she regularly (should inform/would inform) us of her whereabouts. 3. It was suggested that they (cover/would cover) the distance in very short time. 4. The lawyer demanded that the prisoner (would be freed/ be freed). 5. The coach insisted that the athlete (should start/starting) training in a month. 6. The chairman proposed that the question (being put/be put) to vote. 7. Why do you insist that he (do/would do) the task on his own? 8. It is necessary that the sick man (to stay/ gtay) in bed for a fortnight. 9. It is not advisable that the children (were left/be left) alone. 10. It is important that Mr. Leeds (would give/should give) a speech.

***Exercise 15 Paraphrase the following using the Subjunctive mood.***

1 . It is advisable for you to see a doctor before going to the South. 2. He had to suggest her taking part in the competition. 3. The doctor recommended her to keep to a diet. 4. The captain ordered everybody to leave the deck. 5. The majoi ity of the committee insisted on the matter being postponed. 6. It was suggested the celebration being put off. 7. It is necessary for the child to spend more time out of doors. 8. The demonstrators demand the ifecrease in prices. 9. It is quite uncommon for them to be against such a reasonable suggestion. 10. They advised her to find another job. 11. It is necessary for you to hand in an application not later than a week. 12. He insisted on being given a chance to prove his point of view. 13. It is very important for them to see the purpose of their work. 14. They requested for the goods to be delivered in time. 15. It is desirable for the applicant to have his address and telephone number in case the management may want him.

***Exercise 16 Translate into English using the sub­junctive mood.***

1. «Желательно, чтобы вы повторили (revise) все слова перед контрольной работой», — сказал препода­ватель. 2. Он настаивал на том, чтобы ему передали всю дополнительную информацию. 3. Я требую, чтобы он ушел. 4. Комиссия предложила включить его в спи­сок. 5. Мы предлагаем им сделать перерыв. 6. Детям необходимо спать на открытом воздухе. 7. Вы должны наконец настоять, чтобы он возвращался домой вовре­мя. 8. Комитету рекомендовано разработать новую программу. 9. Председатель (chairman) предложил отложить вопрос. 10. Профессор требует от нас сдавать работы в напечатанном виде. 11. Предлагаю сделать это упражнение сейчас. 12. Погода хорошая, и я реко­мендую всем прогуляться до станции пешком.

***Exercise 17 Choose the right variant***.

1.\_\_\_beforehand, we\_\_\_the catastrophe.

a) did we know, would prevent

b) would we know, had prevented

c) had we known, would have prevented

d) should we know, had prevented

2.1 don't know how\_\_\_him. I wish I\_\_\_his name.

a) address, did not know

b) to address, knew

c) addressing, would know

d) to address, should know

3.1 look forward to\_\_\_a rest. I\_\_\_as if my head \_ splitting.

a) having, feel, were

b) having, feel myself, were

c) have, had felt, were

d) have, am feeling, is

4. He couldn't remember his mother\_\_\_, But would everything\_\_\_\_\_\_\_if mother hadn't died?

a) dying, be, differently

b) to die, have been, as different

c) dying, have been, different

d) die, has been, so different

5. "Oh, Mary," she said. "I wish you\_\_\_with us, for we had\_\_\_fun."

a) had been, such a

b) were, so\_\_\_

c) would be, so a

d) had been, such\_\_\_

6.1 remember his colour\_\_\_away in a moment and he seemed\_\_\_as if he\_\_\_.

a) go, breathing, had been running

b) to go, to breathe, ran

c) going, to breathe, had been running

d) have gone, to be breathing, was running

7. The vase is beautiful. You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to match\_\_\_ you\_\_\_.

a) wouldn't find, another, unless, had tried

b) wouldn't have found, the other, if, would have tried

c) shouldn't find, the other, unless, tried

d) wouldn't find, another, if, tried

8. If you\_\_\_the medicine the doctor prescribed you, you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_now.

a) had taken, would feel, much better

b) took, would feel, much more well

c) would take, would feel yourself, much more better

d) had taken, would have felt, much more good

9.1 remember it so\_\_\_as if it\_\_\_only yesterday.

a) clear, happened

b) clearly, had happened

c) clear, would have happened

d) clearly, would happen

10. If you\_\_\_the article I recommended you, you \_\_\_how\_\_\_such questions.

a) had read, had known, to answer

b) read, would know, the answer

c) would have read» would know, answer

d) had read, would know, to answer

11.1 must be off now. If it\_\_\_not so\_\_\_, I\_\_\_a little longer.

a) were, lately, would stay

b) were, late, would stay

c) had been, late, would have stayed

d) wouldn't be, lately, stayed

12.\_\_\_I\_\_\_the story from his own lips I\_\_\_ that he was capable of\_\_\_action.

a) if, had heard, would never believe, such

b) unless, had heard, would have never believed, such an

c) in case, have heard, would never believe, so an

d) provided, had heard, would have never believed, such

13. In order to make our demands effective and to get the authorities\_\_\_them we suggested that there \_\_\_no return to work today.

a) to fulfil, be

b) fulfil, should be

c) fulfilled, would be

d) fulfilling, were

14.1 am going to have my kitchen\_\_\_. It is necessary that every crack\_\_\_covered; also between\_\_\_floor and\_\_\_door.

a) to repair, will be, the.\_\_\_

b) to be repaired, is,\_\_\_. the

c) repaired, should be, the , the

d) being repaired, be,\_\_\_,\_\_\_

15. John demanded that Andrew\_\_\_to the house with him to.\_\_\_ tea.

a) would return,\_\_\_

b) returned, the

c) return,\_\_\_

d) should return, the

16. She wished he\_\_\_what he\_\_\_to say, and let

a) would say, has, her to go

b) said, had, she go

c) had said, would have, she going

d) said, had, her go

17. He thought how hard the wind\_\_\_and how the cold sharp rain\_\_\_in his face at that moment, if he\_\_\_ \_\_\_at home.

a) was blowing, would be beating, were not sitting, comfortably

b) is blowing, will be beating, is not sitting, comfortable

c) blew, beat, was not sitting, comfortably

d) had blown, had beaten, were not sitting, comfortable

18.1\_\_\_to your place with pleasure\_\_\_nothing \_\_\_me,

a) will come, unless, prevented

b) will come, if, prevents

c) would come, unless, prevented

d) would have come, providing, would prevent

19. When they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lunch he suggested that they \_\_\_a stroll to\_\_\_Luxembourg museum.

a) have finished, the, should have, the

b) finished,\_\_\_, had,\_\_\_

c) would have finished, a, would have,\_\_\_

d) had finished,\_\_\_, have, the

20. You never did anything\_\_\_to\_\_\_. If you \_ you\_\_\_more support now.

a) well, someone, did, would have

b) good, anyone, did, would have had

c) well, anyone, had done, would have had

d) good, anyone, had done, would have